January 7, 2019

Honorable Board of Directors
Marin County Transit District
3501 Civic Center Drive
San Rafael, CA 94903

SUBJECT: Marin Transit Connect On-Demand Transit Pilot Program Update

Dear Board Members:

RECOMMENDATION: Accept report.

SUMMARY: Marin Transit Connect is an on-demand, public transit service offered in Northern San Rafael that has been in operation for just over six months. Staff have prepared an update for your Board based on initial observations, data collection, and a survey administered in November 2018. At the January 7, 2019 meeting, staff will discuss these results in detail. The following is a quick summary of the project.

BACKGROUND: Emerging mobility services are offering new opportunities to provide more efficient and attractive transportation services to a variety of transit markets. These opportunities include advances in scheduling and dispatch technology and vehicle design. Marin Transit has worked proactively to understand the changing transportation landscape and determine how the District can best adapt to and leverage these changes to improve service for our riders. Several planning efforts have referenced the need for this type of technology. These include:

- 2010 Senior Mobility Action & Implementation Plan;
- 2013 Job Access Mobility Institute (JAMI) Summary Report;
- Marin Access 2016 Strategic Analysis and Recommendations; and
- Marin Transit 2016 and 2018 Short Range Transit Plan (SRTP).

In addition, the District’s partnership with Via in developing the pilot has benefited from discussions with private businesses, non-profit organizations, and peer agencies. Beginning in 2014, ongoing stakeholder engagement has helped staff to identify partnership
opportunities that can leverage technology and policy changes. The District has continuously sought out funding to support innovative mobility initiatives that will improve local transit offerings and serve the mobility needs of all Marin residents.

**STATUS:** The pilot project is the first on-demand service of its kind for Marin Transit. Developing the project required significant collaboration with Via, Whistlestop, the Transportation Authority of Marin (TAM), and stakeholder groups in the designated service area (senior facilities, employers, retail centers, etc.). The service attributes consist of:

- **Service Hours:** weekday, 6:20am-7:00pm
- **Ride Requests:** made using smartphone app or calling scheduling line
- **Fare:** $4.00/seat or discounted $2.00/seat for senior/ADA/transit stop. $40.00 monthly pass option also available
- **Service Area:** Northern San Rafael
- **Vehicles:** Accessible vans (Nine passengers or five plus wheelchairs)

The Marin Transit Connect pilot is an opportunity for the District to test a new model of transit service to determine whether it can efficiently serve the unmet needs of multiple rider markets and that is attractive. The goals are to gain experience with the dynamic, on-demand scheduling software and understand whether and how the Connect serves the markets identified below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Market</th>
<th>Objectives</th>
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| Paratransit Riders                               | ▪ Better understand same day paratransit opportunities and service delivery model  
  ▪ Improve transit options for conditionally eligible paratransit riders |
| Commuters traveling from outside of Marin        | ▪ Reduce number of drive-alone commuters                                   |
| Northern San Rafael residents and commuters      | ▪ Improve first and last mile connectivity between Northern San Rafael residential neighborhoods and transit corridors  
  ▪ Test delivery method for more effective/productive neighborhood shuttle |

Since the launch of service on May 22, 2018, staff have closely collaborated with Via and Whistlestop to monitor and adjust service parameters. These include hours of operation, number of vehicles in service, and various operating procedures for drivers and riders. In late August, Marin Transit signed agreements with the two largest employers in Marin, the County of Marin and Kaiser, committing them to pay the fare for their employees who use the service. These partnerships significantly increased usage of the system and allowed the District to better understand the limits of the technology and work with Via to update and adjust operating parameters to meet program objectives.

Up until December 16, 2018, staff from Marin Transit and Via were in ongoing discussions to identify and update the software to address ongoing performance issues. A software updated pushed on Sunday, December 16, 2018 corrected the most significant algorithm issues that hindered batching of rides and the user experience for riders. Staff feel that achieving stability within the software will now provide a sufficient baseline to fully assess the performance of the pilot service. Thus, staff is starting the calendar on an update pilot for January 1, 2019. This new
date is for internal monitoring only and will not make a noticeable impact on the service to the riding public.

Staff plan to present a formal evaluation of the service in Summer 2019. Based on that evaluation, staff will provide a recommendation to your Board on whether to continue the service, modify or change the service, or cancel it. Should Marin Transit decide to continue to offer the Connect, staff will perform the required steps to formalize the service.

**FISCAL/STAFFING IMPACT:** There is no fiscal impact associated with this item.

Respectfully submitted,

Robert Betts  
Director of Operations and Planning  

Attachment: Marin Transit Connect Presentation
Connect Service Update

Marin Transit Board of Directors

January 7, 2018
Overview of Presentation

- Development History
- What is Connect?
- Why Connect?
- Who’s Using Connect?
- Rider & Non-Rider Preferences
- Performance Trends
- Lessons Learned Thus Far
- Next Steps
Planning/Funding Timeline

**Senior Mobility Action & Implementation Plan**
- 2010

**Job Access Mobility Institute Summary Report**
- 2011

**Job Access & Reverse Commute (JARC) Funded Technology Grant**
- 2012

**Marin Access Strategic Analysis & Recommendations**
- 2013

**Discussions with TNCs and Technology Providers**
- 2014

**2016-2025 Short Range Transit Plan**
- 2015

**Marin Access Innovation Incubator Request & Award**
- 2016

**5310 Operating Assistance Funding (Same Day ADA)**
- 2017

**2018-2027 Short Range Transit Plan**
Why Connect?

- **Goals:**
  - Provide increased/new same-day option for riders with disabilities
  - Increase first and last mile connectivity to existing fixed route transit
  - Help commuter traveling to jobs in Marin County reach their final destinations

- **Pilot Program Questions:**
  - Can a new program effectively serve multiple markets?
  - How will riders respond to new technologies (app-based reservation service)?
Connect Service Development Timeline

**Agreement Signed with VIA**

- Service Concept Development

**VIA field visit #1, Stakeholder Meetings**

- Software Development

**VIA field visit #2, Finalize Parameters, Testing**

- Software Testing

**SERVICE LAUNCH!**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NOV</th>
<th>DEC</th>
<th>JAN</th>
<th>FEB</th>
<th>MAR</th>
<th>APR</th>
<th>MAY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
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- Marin Transit Board Presentation #1
- Vehicle Purchase
- Branding / Marketing
- Marin Transit Board Presentation #2
2018 Timeline

- **JUN**: Soft Launch / Free Service
- **AUG**: Employer Agreements with County & Kaiser
- **SEP**: Software Refinement / Testing Phase 2
- **OCT**: Free Lunch Promotion
- **NOV**: Rider and Non-Rider Survey
- **DEC**: Outreach / Marketing

**2018**

- **JUL**: Service Supply Expansion
- **DEC**: Service Supply Reduction
What is Connect?

- On demand, shared-ride, accessible general public transit service
- Trips requested through an App or by calling Scheduling Line
- Curb-to-curb service within the Service Area (Northern San Rafael)
- Agency-owned vehicles operated under contract with paratransit service provider (Whistlestop)
Service Overview

**Service Hours:** weekdays (6:20 am — 7:00 pm)

**Ride Request:** made using app or calling scheduling line

**Fares:** $4.00 seat/$2.00 seat (transit stop/senior/ADA) / $40 month pass

**Service Area:** Northern San Rafael

**Vehicles:** 9 passenger accessible vans
Marin Transit Connect serves the green highlighted service area.

Ride Marin Transit Connect to or from any Marin Transit or Golden Gate Transit bus stop displayed within this service area to receive a discounted Marin Transit Connect fare.
Trip Booking Flow

Trip booking

Vehicle assigned

Vehicle location
Trip Booking Flow

2 minute notification

Vehicle arrival notification

Post ride email
Why Partnership with VIA?

- **Access to data**
  - Fully understand who use the service and how they use it
  - Meet reporting requirements
- **Direct communication with users**
  - App and email communication
- **Control over service design**
  - Service Area
  - Hours of Operation
  - Pricing
- **Control over operations**
  - Vehicles
  - Driver training and testing
  - Accommodate seniors and those with disabilities
Outreach and Marketing Efforts

- Community presentations / events
- Business outreach
- Print materials (banner, flyer, bus stop notices, poster)
- Connect Street Ambassadors
- E-blasts, social media, and other web campaigns
- Promotional campaigns
- Rider and non-rider surveys
Program Usage

- Over 6,200 unique views on the [www.marintransit/connect](http://www.marintransit/connect) website
Rider Profile — Who Is Using the Service?

Of the 152 active riders...

- 65% have taken more than 2 rides. 15% have taken more than 50 rides.
- 11% are registered for Marin Access programs (senior + ADA services).
- 7% use a wheelchair or other mobility device that requires an accessible vehicle.
- 49% of rides since September are associated with an employer-sponsored program (either Marin County or Kaiser). 38% of all accounts are related to employer programs.
Source: 2018 Connect onboard rider survey
Rider Profile – Place of Residence

Source: 2018 Connect onboard rider survey
Rider Profile – Income

48% earn over $100,000

Source: 2018 Connect onboard rider survey
Rider Profile – Auto Ownership

Source: 2018 Connect onboard rider survey
Rider Profile – Transit Usage

- 7% had never used any form of public transportation prior to riding Connect — “New Transit Riders”
- 93% have used some form of transit prior to riding Connect
  - Over half use SMART, 38% exclusively
  - Only 33% used an existing Marin Transit service (bus or senior/ADA service)
  - 13% used Marin Access prior to using connect

**Source:** 2018 Connect onboard rider survey
Rider Survey Results: Alternative Transportation Options

If the Connect service wasn't available, how would you complete your trip to get to your destination?

- Uber/Lyft or Taxi: 29%
- Drive: 25%
- Public bus: 16%
- Walk or bike: 15%
- Marin Access (paratransit, Catch-A-Ride etc.): 8%
- I would not make the trip altogether: 8%
## Service Performance Trends

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average Wait Time for Pickup</td>
<td>7.4 minutes</td>
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<tr>
<td>% On Time Arrival for Pickup</td>
<td>85.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Trip Length (time)</td>
<td>7.5 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Trip Length (distance)</td>
<td>1.1 miles</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Ridership continues to increase. Average daily ridership has increased or keep steady every month since the start of service.
Most trips occur during the AM/PM peak hours.
Ridership Growth-Retention

The service is retaining riders over time. The number of active users has increased each month, and they are taking more trips.
Ridesharing by Time of Day

Most rides are shared. AM rides have the highest % shared due to common origin trip requests associated with train station.
Summary Findings

• Service is experiencing ongoing growth
• Over 75% of trips occur during AM/PM peak hours
• Overall, riders are satisfied with the service
  ▪ 90% surveyed responded as somewhat satisfied, satisfied, or very satisfied with the service
  ▪ Nearly 90% of riders rated their ride as a 5 / 5 within the app following their trip
• Connect is not necessarily attracting a new public transit rider but is attracting a new Marin Transit rider
• If the service wasn’t available, 29% would take another on-demand service while 25% would drive. 8% would not make the trip altogether.
• Typical connect rider is a higher income rider compared to other fixed route services and more likely to use SMART
• The top requested change by both riders and non-riders is service area expansion
Initial Lessons Learned

- New innovative programs require **additional resources**
  - New technology and training for drivers, dispatch, and schedulers

- Service development depends on **software development**
  - Ability for software to perform directly impacts the effectiveness and efficiency of service

- An app-based on-demand service **impacts how riders understand and begin to use the service**
  - Initial use is challenging, especially for transit riders who are used to set schedule/stops
  - Once riders use service, it is easier for them to understand
Initial Lessons Learned (con’t)

- An app-based service **changes operational roles and responsibilities**
  - Reduces pressure on scheduling department
  - Dispatch needs to provide customer service

![Diagram showing the interaction between a user, a headset, and a vehicle representing Marin Transit Connect and Typical TNC.](image-url)
Next Steps

- **Continued efforts to improve usage and utilization**
  - Constant monitoring and adjusting supply to meet demand
  - Targeting outreach and marketing to senior/ADA clients
  - General public mailer
  - Re-evaluate the service area
  - In-App promotional campaign to attract new riders to the service

- **Formal program evaluation in Summer of 2019**
  - Develop performance metrics and targets
  - Identify synergies/integration with other transit and transportation offerings
Questions?

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